



Oct 8th, 2019

# Research results

## Intimate Partner Violence

(Teen Dating Violence)

**How many young people** ... have had to cope with Intimate Partner Violence?

population

Czech Republic

10.6 

Croatia

4.2 

Austria

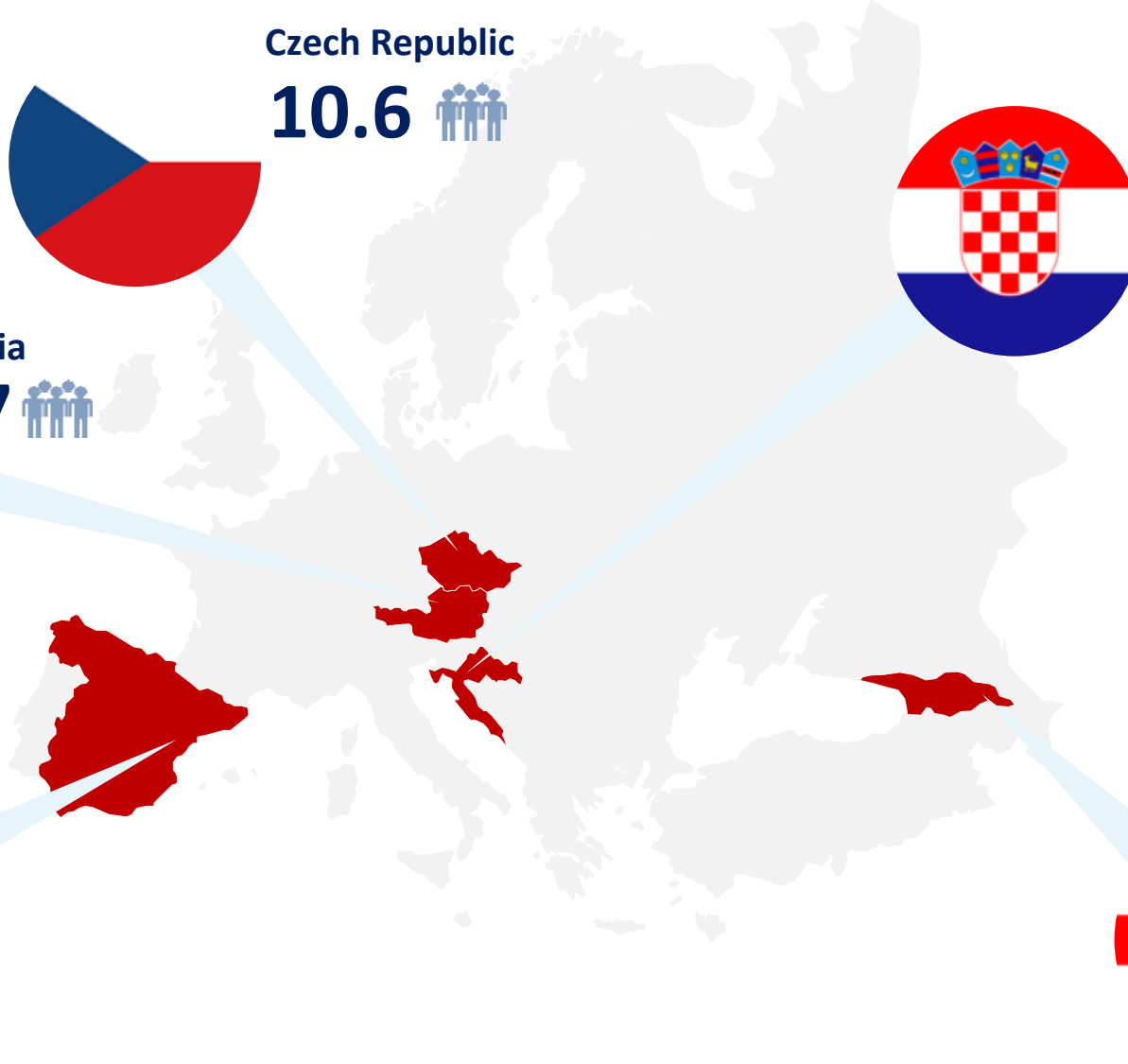
8.7 

Spain

46.6 

Georgia

3.7 



# IPV



Intimate partner violence (IPV) is domestic violence by a current or a former spouse or partner in an intimate relationship against the other spouse or partner.

# CAWI



Method of interviewing = Computer Aided Website Interviewing

# POOL



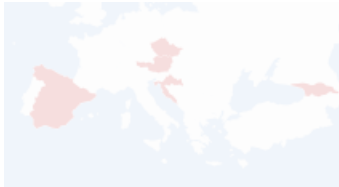
A group of people used to participating in surveys time to time, who are paid for completing questionnaire. Usually they are recruited face to face, structure of the pool is controlled by the agency. Pool was used in A, HR, CZ, GE, E.

# 1 000



Each country carried out 1 000 interviews (1 030 in Georgia), 5 030 respondents all together.

# 5



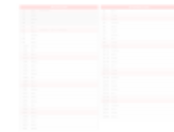
Survey was carried out in five countries.



Fieldwork was organized by MindBridge Consulting in Austria, Croatia, Czechia, Georgia and Spain.

basic info

# 10



Fieldwork in all countries was organized within 7 to 10 days

# YOUNG



Target person: man/woman aged between 16 and 26 coming from different size of location, regions within the country to get representative sample of 16-26 population. \* 7 big regional cities of Georgia

# Project Description

# What is domestic violence?



## Questions?

# What is domestic violence?

**understandable** for all respondents

we all talk about **the same**

maximize **objectivity**

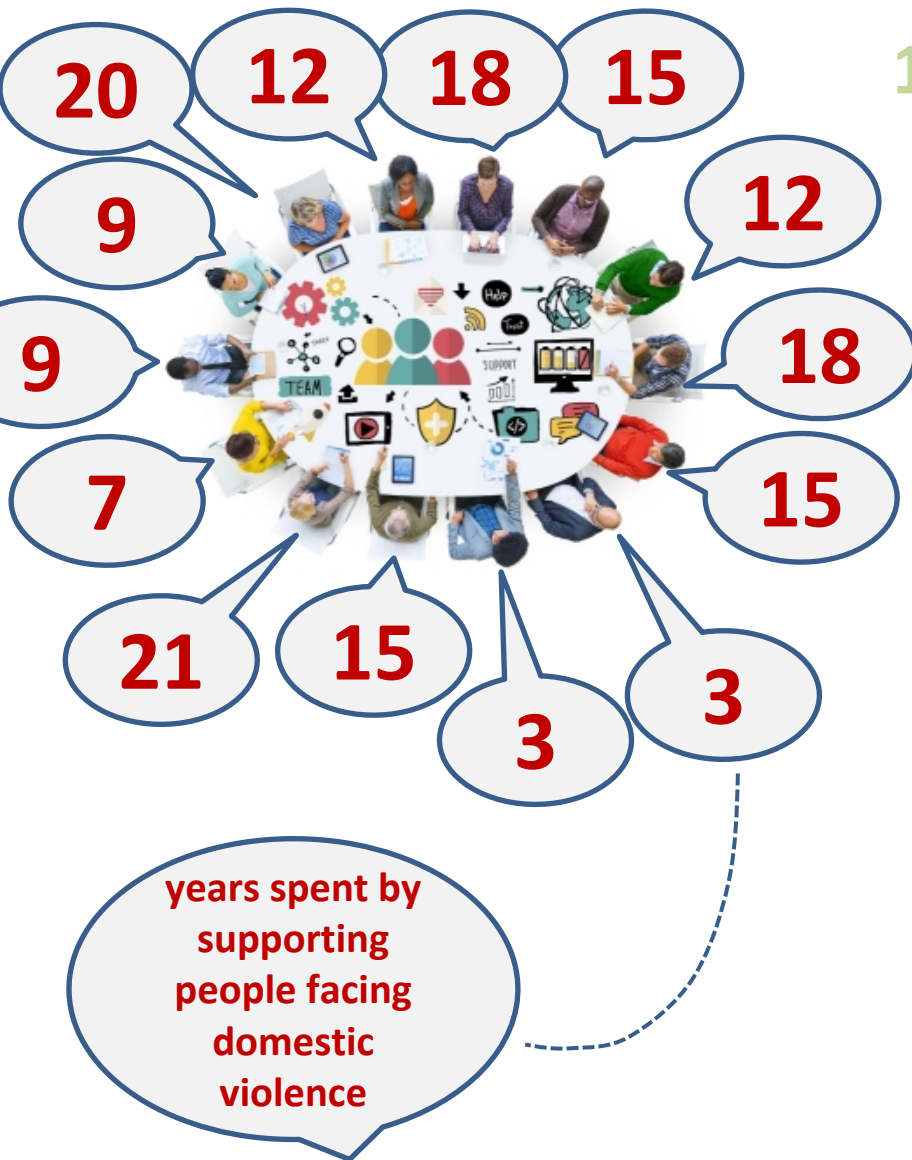
Questions?

**Which country reached the  
highest prevalence of  
partnership violence?**

**Which one the lowest?**

Austria, Croatia, Czechia, Georgia and Spain

# 1st Questionnaire development



Pushing you or slap you in the face

Pulling your hair or pulled your hair out

Hurting you by injuring you on purpose (pushing you down the stairs; kicking your legs; throwing you out of the moving vehicle, etc.)

Punching or kicking you



# Creative process

# 2nd Questionnaire development

## Focus Groups



- Young people 16 – 26 years, have experience with relationship

**Specific types of violence?**

**Specific formulation?**

**Up to date!**



After we broke up, he/she **made our common friends to stop talking** with me

Despite my repeated refusal he/she **pushed me to send him/her photo of my naked body** or intimate parts

**Spreading details** (also untrue) about very **personal intimate things**, sexuality, lust, preferences

**Posting publicly** your intimate photos or your contacts or photos in erotic advertising/context



# Young specific?



# 3rd Questionnaire development

"1) do you live with a man or a woman (or lived in the past)?  
2) a friend (with whom you have dated in the past)?  
Two in one?"

How many items?

# 42

"Didn't we agree to add  
"other" for those who  
classify themselves as  
female?"

Letting you pay his/her  
expenses?  
**or better**  
Letting you pay his/her expenses  
without his/her participation, in  
fact she/he lived off of me

"incorporate more questions  
related to digital abuse"

## Countries specific

# Psychological

# 25

Jealous



Stop talking with other people

Insisting of knowing where you are

Controlling mobile phone



Spreading lies about you

Limiting contacts with firend

Stalking

Emotional blackmail



Puposefully doing things to scare

Spreading intimate details

# Physical

# 13

Face slap



Hitting by hard object

Destroying things you love

Pulling your hair



Didn't let you get home

Suffocating you



# Sexual

# 3

Kissing against one will



Sex against one will



# Economic

# 1

Letting to pay expenses with no participation

# Parametric Approach

- 1) Insisting on knowing where
- 2) Chasing you, bothering with
- 3) Trying to limit your contact
- 4) Didn't let you go into flat/house
- 5) Filed untrue criminal complaints
- 6) humiliated you psychically, verbally
- 7) Purposefully doing things to
- 8) Actions to raise doubts about
- 9) Emotional blackmail ("if you
- 10) Letting you pay his/her expenses
- 11) After we broke up, he/she visited
- 12) After we broke up, he/she made our common friends to stop talking with me
- 13) Insisting on you to stop talking with somebody you were friends before
- 14) Spreading lies about you among
- 15) Misusing of your mobile phone
- 16) After we broke up – he/she
- 17) Telling you that he/she is ill
- 18) Destroying things of emotional
- 19) Posting photomontage of you
- 20) Lying about reasons of your
- 21) Despite my repeated refusal
- 22) Spreading details (also untrue)
- 23) Making you feel guilty for something
- 24) Using a track application to
- 25) Falsely blaming (among of
- 26) Being expressively jealous, suspicious
- 27) Touching you or kissing you
- 28) Forcing you to sex or sexual
- 29) After break up seeking your presence without your interest, arranging meeting you "by accident"
- 30) Posting publicly your intimate photos or your contacts or photos in erotic advertising/context
- 31) Pushing you or slap you in the
- 32) Pulling your hair or pulled your
- 33) Hurting you by injuring you
- 34) Hitting you with the fist or kicking
- 35) Pushing your head against door
- 36) Hitting you by hard objects
- 37) Using knife, gun, paralyze w
- 38) Burning you, scalding you
- 39) Suffocating you, choking you
- 40) Has he/she threatened you
- 41) He/she always imposed rules and agenda in relationship, what to do (when, what, where to go...), to satisfy his/her own convenience even it was against your will
- 42) Did he/she hurt you while making sex against your will? Did he become violent while making sex against your will?
- 43) NOTHING FROM LISTED

20 ) He/she was lying about reasons of your break up, saying you caused the break up

MILD

41) He/she always imposed rules and agenda in relationship, what to do (when, what, where to go...), for his/her own convenience even it was against your will

MODERATE

38) Burning you, scalding you

SEVERE

List of acts, activities, situations

# Did it happen?

**YES**

**NO**

**Simplification, objective**

# Survey construction



### Focus Groups



- Young people 16 – 26 years, have experience with relationship

Let's quantify!



# 42

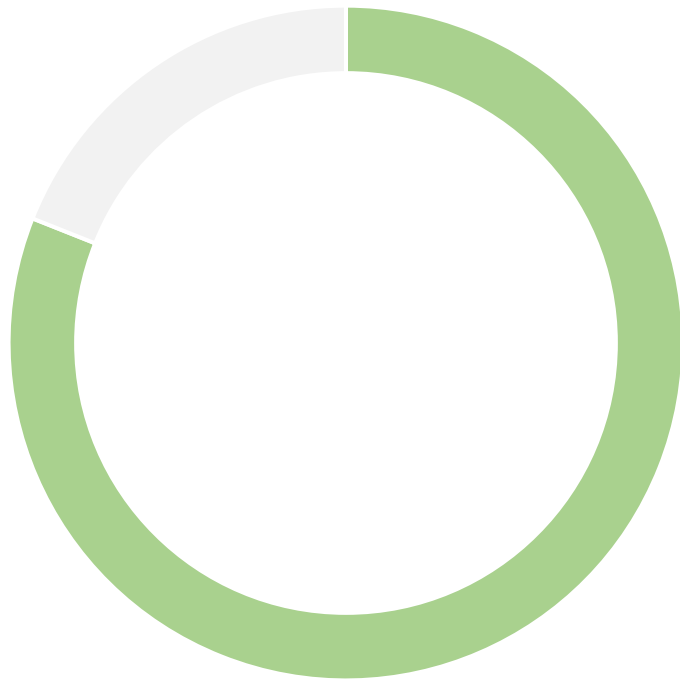


# Go for knowledge!






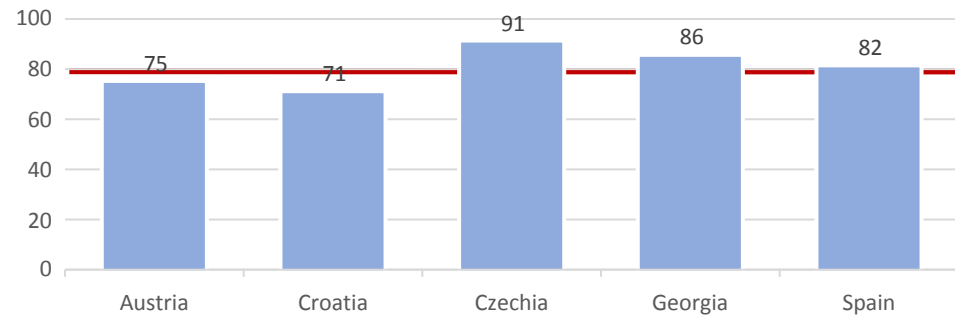
# RESULTS



71 % young people in Croatia have experience with dating or living with a partner




Q1 Do you live (or have you already been living) in relationship with someone?



ALL COUNTRIES; n=5030



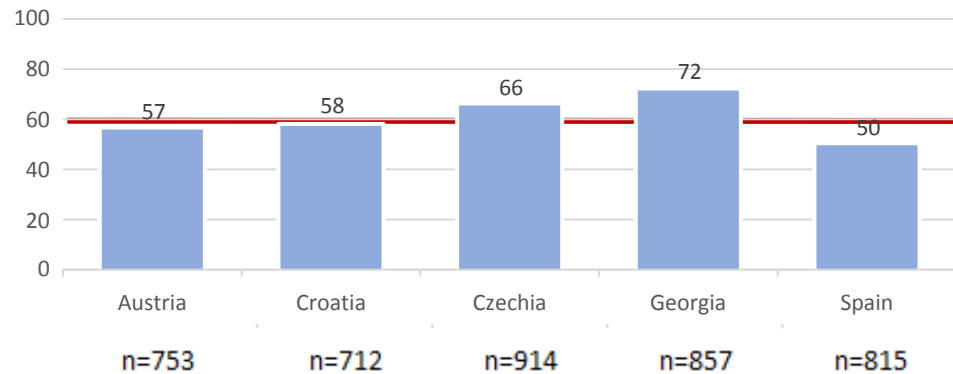


50 % of Spanish respondents who  live or have lived in a partnership faced one or more situations listed



Simple average; n=4051

Q2 Have you faced situation when your partner (current or anyone in the past)...



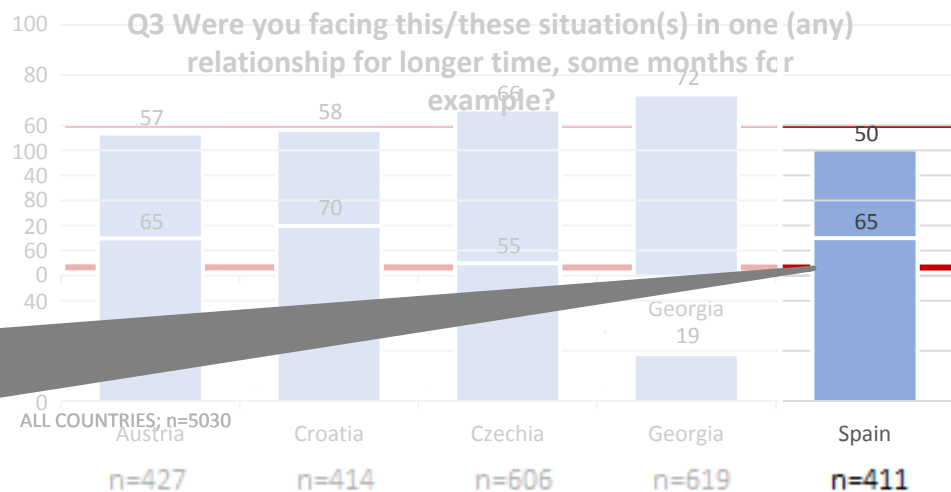
ALL COUNTRIES; n=5030







Q2 Have you faced situation when your partner (current or anyone in the past)...



...and 65 % of Spanish respondents who faced one or more situations during partnership were facing it/them for longer time (some months)



%, n = 5 030, POPULATION OF EACH COUNTRY aged 16 to 26, CAWI, 2018 Feb May

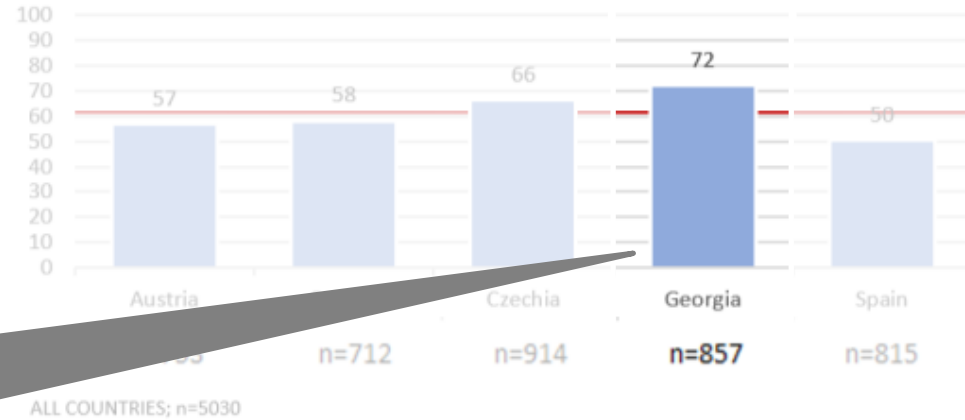


# How long?





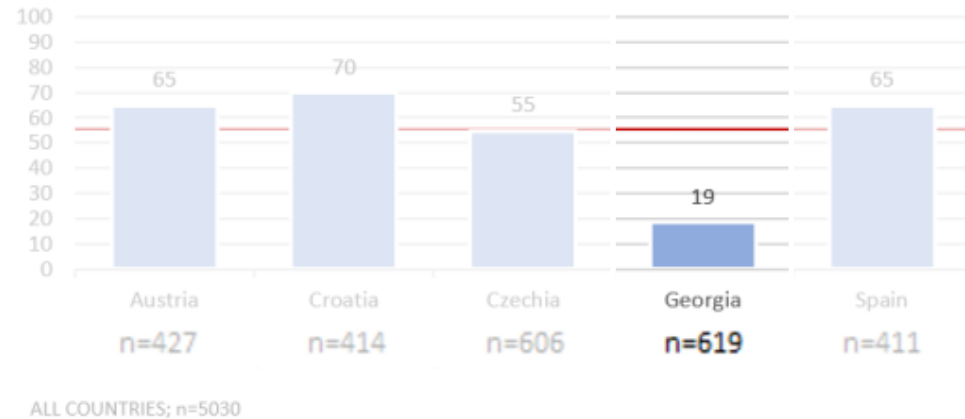
### Q2 Have you faced situation when your partner (current or anyone in the past)...




While prevention in Georgia is rather poor, willingness to stay in damaged relationship for longer time is low



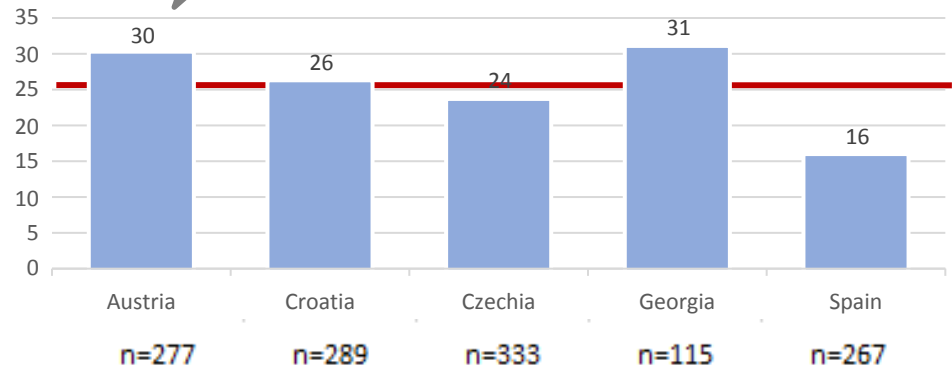
### Q3 Were you facing this/these situation(s) in one (any) relationship for longer time, some months for example?





30 % of young Austrians facing one or more situations for longer time did not take any action 

Question: Do you try to solve such situation? If so, how?



**NO ACTION**

%, n = 5 030, POPULATION OF EACH COUNTRY aged 16 to 26, CAWI, 2018 Feb

May



**Action taken?**





Touch point to help victims to take action

Young Spanish people take actions most often!



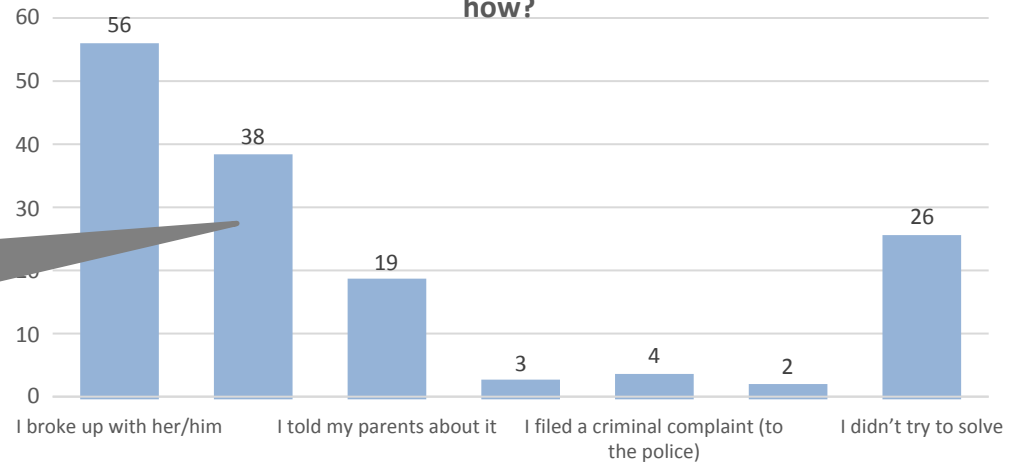
Young Georgians do not talk with friends neither parents, generally solve less as Austrians.



Czechs are specialists in sharing info with friends

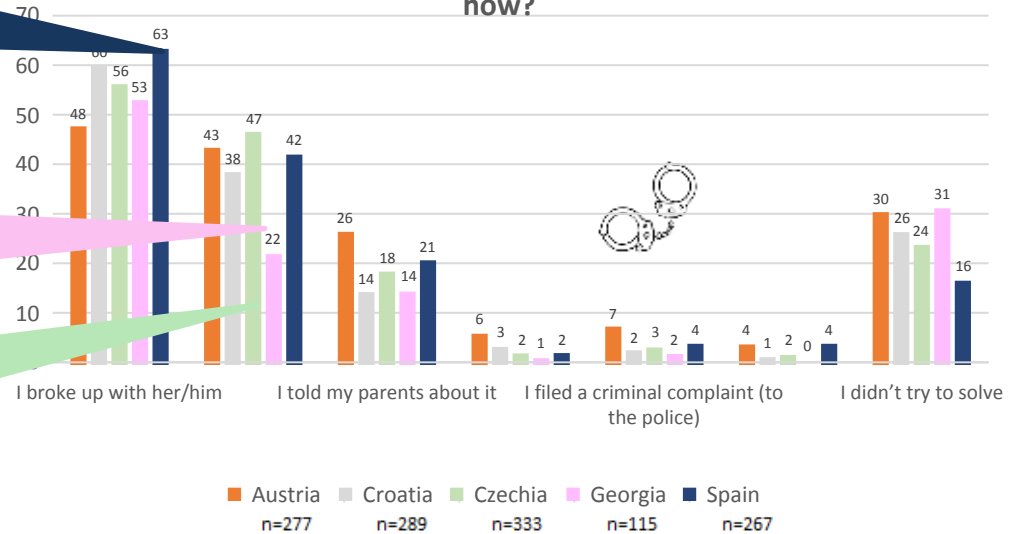


Q5 Did you try to solve such situation? If so, how?



simple average; n=1281

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%, n = 5 030, POPULATION OF EACH COUNTRY aged 16 to 26, CAWI, 2018 Feb May

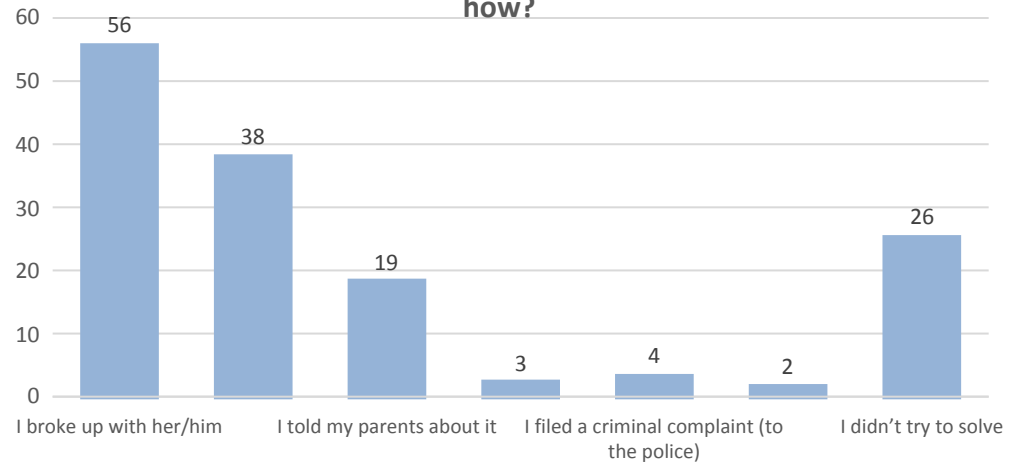


Take any action!

MindBridge Consulting

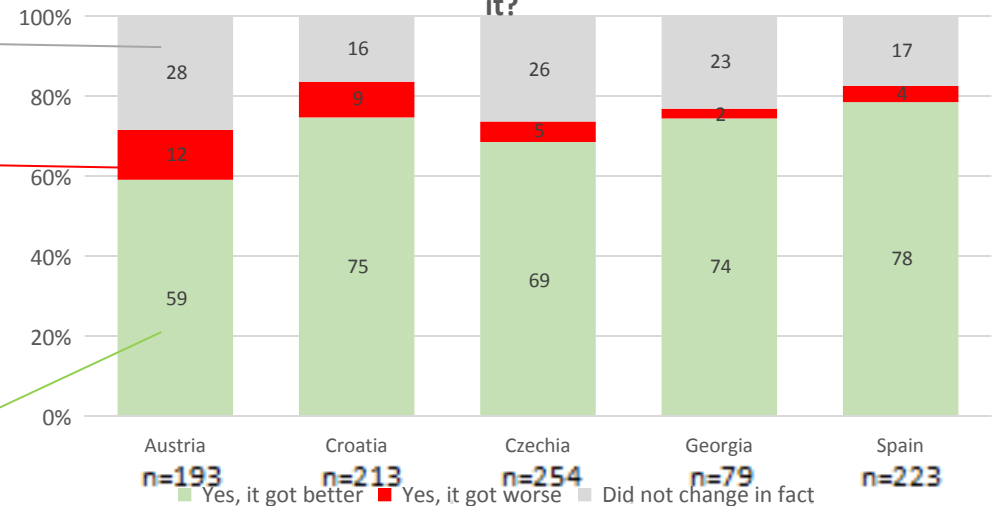


### Q5 Did you try to solve such situation? If so, how?



simple average; n=1281

### Q6 Did the situation change after you tried to solve it?

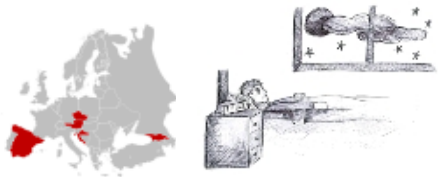


Unchanged

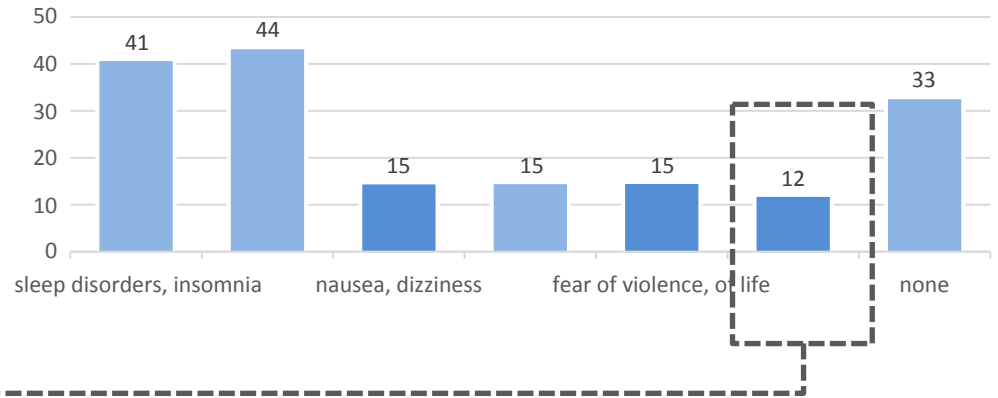
Change for the worse

Change for the better



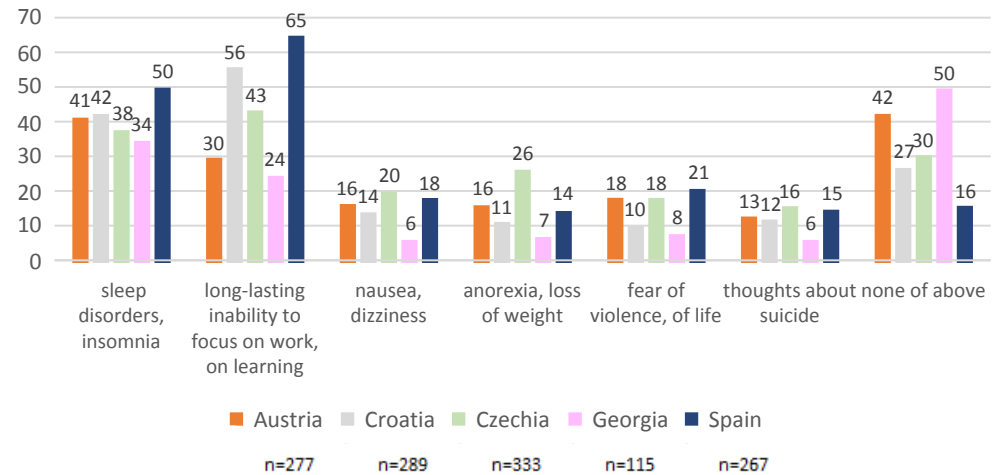


### Q4 Did you have to cope with any of the following difficulties as a result of facing this/these situation(s), of such behavior?



simple average, n=1281

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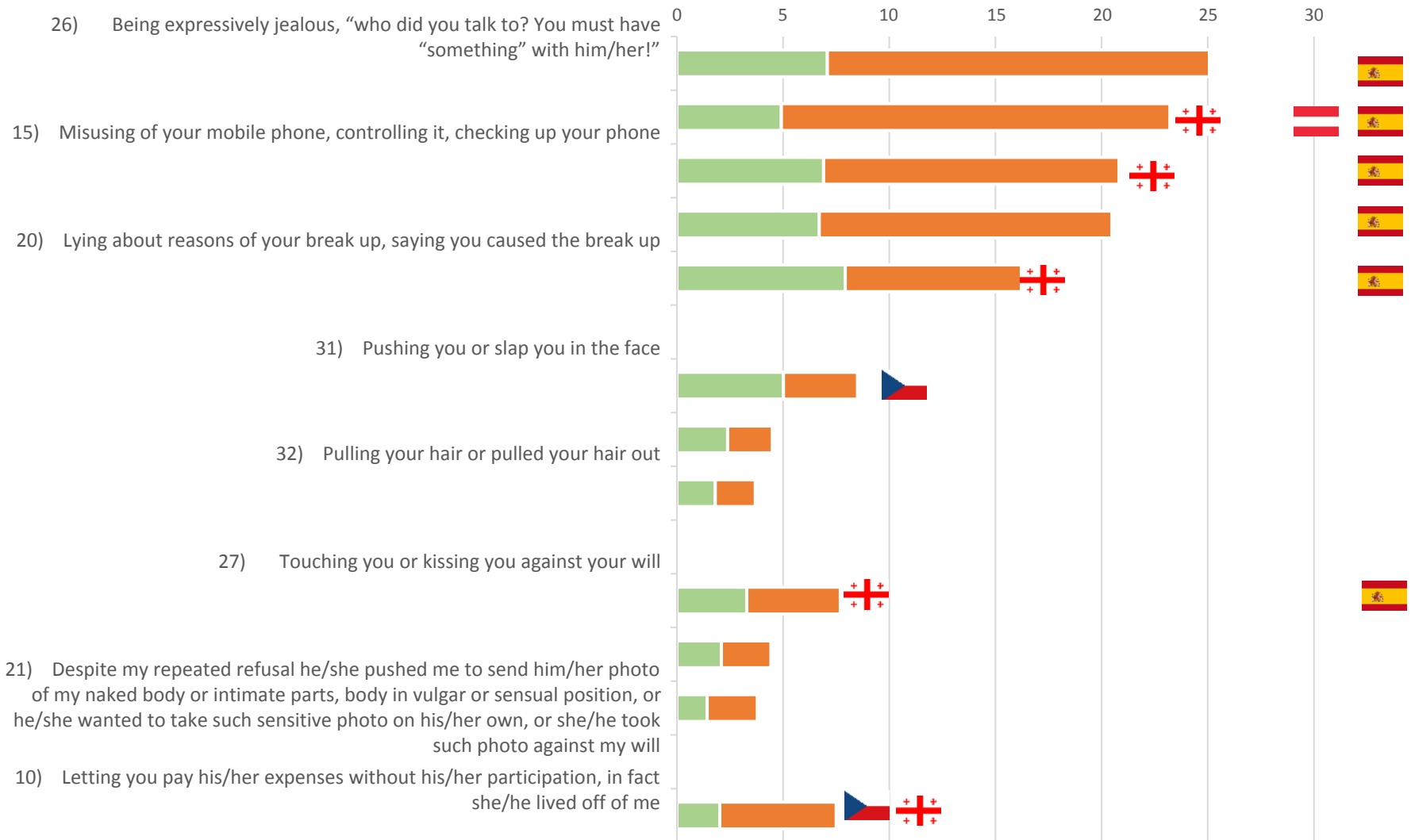
% , n = 5 030, POPULATION OF EACH COUNTRY aged 16 to 26, CAWI, 2018 Feb May



# Dating could cause serious damage!



## Q2: Can you tell me, please, if you have faced situation when your partner (current or anyone in the past)...



simple average, n=4051 experienced with dating or living with someone    ■ Q2 ONCE    ■ Q2 REPEATED

% , n = 5 030, POPULATION OF EACH COUNTRY aged 16 to 26, CAWI, 2018 Feb May



# Occurrence – particular situations



# IPV INDEX



## IPV INDEX qualification

Posting publicly your intimate photos or your contacts or photos in erotic advertising/context

### ▪ 1) **severe** situations

- situations „once is enough“
- situations „repeatedly“

Trying to limit your contact with your friends and family

### ▪ 2) **moderate** situations - combination of two situations

- while in case of some situations „once is enough“
- in case of the others „repeated occurrence needed“

**Emotional blackmail** (“if you don’t do ... I will break up with you”, if you leave me, I’ll commit suicide”)

### ▪ 3) **mild** situations

- combination of three situations with repeated occurrence

**Spreading details** (also untrue) about very personal intimate things

Letting you pay his/her expenses without his/her participation, in fact she/he lived off of me

Insisting on knowing where you are and what you do

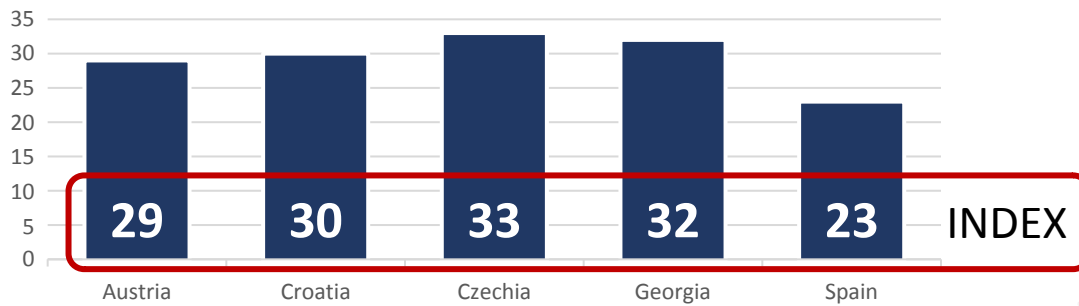
# IPV definition

**Which country reached the  
highest prevalence of  
partnership violence?**

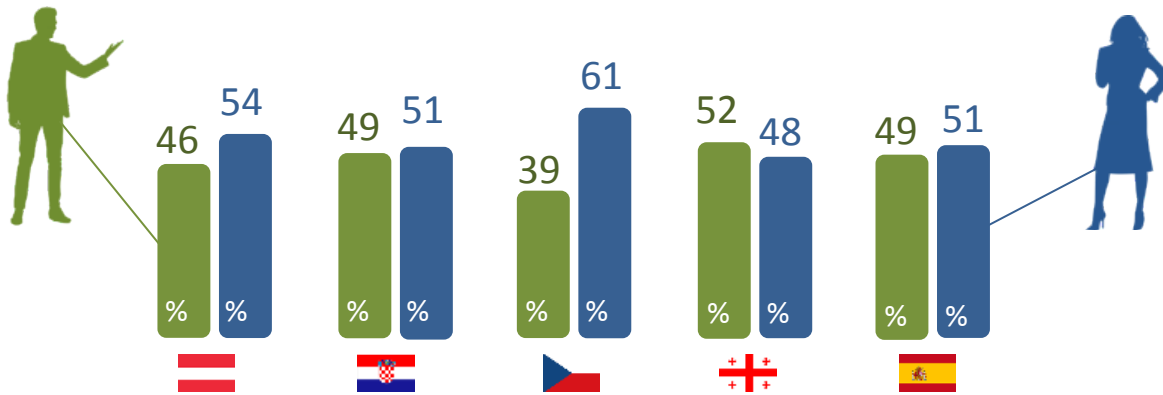
**Which one the lowest?**

Austria, Croatia, Czechia, Georgia and Spain

Q IPV index - Experienced with IPV def.



ALL COUNTRIES, n=4051, experienced with dating or living with someone



%, n = 5 030, POPULATION OF EACH COUNTRY aged 16 to 26, CAWI, 2018 Feb May



# IPV - comparison



**Young people play the same  
games in partnership.**

**Dating can make life dangerous.**

**Taking action usually makes  
things better.**

# Thank you for your attention

Intimate Partner  
Violence 2018



■ Ladislav KLIKA

